PQube 3 Specifications

- Reference conditions for factory tests: 19~25°C, 10%~70% RH

Mains voltage channels	3×Line-to-Neutra	al, 3× Line-to-Line, 3× Line	-to-Earth, 1× Neutral-to-Earth	
Power configuration / Range of nominal input voltage	Single-phase - 69 VAC ~ 480 VAC (L-N) Split-single-phase - 50 VAC ~ 480 VAC (L-N) and 100 VAC ~ 960 VAC (L-L) 3 phase wye/star - 50 VAC ~ 480 VAC (L-N) and 100 VAC ~ 830 VAC (L-L) 3 phase delta - 100 VAC ~ 600 VAC Power configuration and nominal voltages can be user-selected or auto-selected.			
Voltage measurement range	0 VAC \sim 750 VAC (L-N) and 0 VAC \sim 1300 VAC (L-L)			
Magnitude accuracy	Typical	100% Factory Test Pass/Fail limit	Specification	
(±% rdg ±% FS)	±0.01%	±0.025%	±0.05%	10VAC-750VAC L-N, 50/60 H
				Sub-sample analog angle calibration
Voltage fundamental angle accuracy (relative to	Typical	100% Factory Test Pass/Fail limit	Specification	Calibrated ±0.01 sample resolution 50/60 Hz. All specifications relative to
L1-E channel)	±0.002°	±0.002°	±0.01°	L1-E angle, at nominal voltage. Typical and factory specifications are limited by
Range of nominal				system resolution.
hange of norminal				
frequencies	16.7 Hz, Nominal	50 Hz, 60 Hz, or 400 Hz au	to-selected	
-	16.7 Hz, Nominal	50 Hz, 60 Hz, or 400 Hz au Sampling Rate	to-selected Notes	
-	16.7 Hz, Nominal		Notes Phase-locked to frequency of	n reference channel (L1-N or L1-L2) Il voltage, current, analog and -30 Class A Ed. 3 and Class 0.2
-		Sampling Rate	Notes • Phase-locked to frequency of • Simultaneous sampling on a digital input channels • Fully certified to IEC 61000-4 revenue meter accuracy • ±6 kV measurement range • 4 MHz on L1-E channel only L3-E, N-E), user-selected • Measured through 1.5 kHz 2	Il voltage, current, analog and -30 Class A Ed. 3 and Class 0.2 or 1 MHz on 4 channels (L1-E, L2-E, -pole high-pass filter EEE C62.41, C3 and B3 combination
frequencies Simultaneous	50/60 Hz High- Frequency	Sampling Rate 512 Samples per cycle	Notes • Phase-locked to frequency of • Simultaneous sampling on a digital input channels • Fully certified to IEC 6100-4 revenue meter accuracy • ±6 kV measurement range • 4 MHz on L1-E channel only L3-E, N-E), user-selected • Measured through 1.5 kHz 2 • Fully compatible with ANSI/wave, ring wave and IEC 610	Il voltage, current, analog and -30 Class A Ed. 3 and Class 0.2 or 1 MHz on 4 channels (L1-E, L2-E, -pole high-pass filter EEE C62.41, C3 and B3 combination 00-4-5 waveforms 12-bit min/avg/max recording
frequencies Simultaneous	50/60 Hz High- Frequency Impulse 2 kHz-150 kHz Emissions	Sampling Rate 512 Samples per cycle 4.0 MHz	Notes • Phase-locked to frequency of • Simultaneous sampling on a digital input channels • Fully certified to IEC 61000-4 revenue meter accuracy • ±6 kV measurement range • 4 MHz on L1-E channel only L3-E, N-E), user-selected • Measured through 1.5 kHz 2 • Fully compatible with ANSI/wave, ring wave and IEC 6100 • ±60 V measurement range, • 4 channels, 2 kHz bins • Filters per IEC 61000-4-30 Ed	Il voltage, current, analog and -30 Class A Ed. 3 and Class 0.2 or 1 MHz on 4 channels (L1-E, L2-E, -pole high-pass filter EEE C62.41, C3 and B3 combination 00-4-5 waveforms 12-bit min/avg/max recording
frequencies Simultaneous sampling rates	50/60 Hz High- Frequency Impulse 2 kHz-150 kHz Emissions 13.3 Hz ~ 23.3 Hz,	Sampling Rate 512 Samples per cycle 4.0 MHz 1.0 MHz	Notes • Phase-locked to frequency of • Simultaneous sampling on a digital input channels • Fully certified to IEC 61000-4 revenue meter accuracy • ±6 kV measurement range • 4 MHz on L1-E channel only L3-E, N-E), user-selected • Measured through 1.5 kHz 2 • Fully compatible with ANSI/wave, ring wave and IEC 6100 • ±60 V measurement range, • 4 channels, 2 kHz bins • Filters per IEC 61000-4-30 Ed	Il voltage, current, analog and -30 Class A Ed. 3 and Class 0.2 or 1 MHz on 4 channels (L1-E, L2-E, -pole high-pass filter EEE C62.41, C3 and B3 combination 00-4-5 waveforms 12-bit min/avg/max recording
frequencies Simultaneous sampling rates Frequency measurement range	50/60 Hz High- Frequency Impulse 2 kHz-150 kHz Emissions 13.3 Hz ~ 23.3 Hz, 4.8 MΩ 7.33 pF t	Sampling Rate 512 Samples per cycle 4.0 MHz 1.0 MHz 40 Hz ~ 70 Hz and 320 Hz to Earth per phase	Notes • Phase-locked to frequency of • Simultaneous sampling on a digital input channels • Fully certified to IEC 61000-4 revenue meter accuracy • ±6 kV measurement range • 4 MHz on L1-E channel only L3-E, N-E), user-selected • Measured through 1.5 kHz 2 • Fully compatible with ANSI/wave, ring wave and IEC 6100 • ±60 V measurement range, • 4 channels, 2 kHz bins • Filters per IEC 61000-4-30 Ed	Il voltage, current, analog and -30 Class A Ed. 3 and Class 0.2 or 1 MHz on 4 channels (L1-E, L2-E, -pole high-pass filter EEE C62.41, C3 and B3 combination 00-4-5 waveforms 12-bit min/avg/max recording . 3

CURRENT INPUT CHANNELS				
Measurement channels	8 inputs : 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 (typically used as L1, L2, L3, N, E, I6, 17, 18)			
Nominal input (Full scale)	1A, 5A, 20A 300A, 400A6000A ranges available through CTs 3000A available through Flexible current sensors Nominal for the CT outputs: 0.333 V _{rms} (Low range) or 3.33 V _{rms} (High range) - user selected.			
Crest factor	3.5 (±1.17 $V_{pk})$ (Low range) or 3.0 (±10 $V_{pk})$ (High range)			
Magnitude accuracy - <u>including</u> PSL Ultra-Precise calibrated shielded split-core current sensors	Typical	Factory-generated CT calibration table: additional uncertainty	Specification	At 50/60 Hz, 2.5% FS ~120% FS Additional uncertainty is the uncertainty due to the Factory CT Calibration System,
$(\pm\% \text{ rdg} \pm\% \text{ FS})$	±0.05%	±0.035%	±0.1%	plus uncertainty due to the resolution of the entries in the CT–specific Calibration Table and the algorithms for applying the CT-specific Calibration Table.

	Typical	Factory-generated CT calibration table: additional uncertainty	Specification	Sub-sample analog angle calibration calibrated to ± 0.01 sample resolution at
Angle accuracy - <u>including</u> PSL Ultra-Precise calibrated shielded split-core current	±0.07°	±0.08°	±0.1°	50/60 Hz. All channels calibrated relative to L1-E angle.

Magnitude accuracy excluding external CT's	Typical	100% Factory Test Pass/Fail limit	Specification	
(±% rdg ±% FS)	±0.01%	±0.025%	±0.05%	At 50/60 Hz, 2.5% FS ~120% FS
Angle accuracy - <u>excluding</u> external CT's	Typical	100% Factory Test Pass/Fail limit	Specification	All specifications are relative to L1-E, at
	±0.002°	±0.002°	±0.01°	nominal voltage and current. Typical and factory specifications are limited by system resolution.
Sampling rate	Same rate as m	ains voltage measuring chan	nels	
Input impedance/burden	33.3 kΩ < 1 VA for CTs			
CT ratio range	1:1 to 50000:1			
Physical connection		External CT (current transforn luggable screw terminals (Ma		condary or Flexible current sensors 0,25 Nm))

Connections to feeder wires are done by clamping on split-core CTs around the feeder.

Wire connection

Connection of the CT voltage output to the PQube 3 input terminal: Min wire size 28 AWG (0,8 mm²), Max. 16 AWG (1,31 mm²). 600V UL- recognized insulation required.

ANALOG INPUT CHANNELS	
Measurement channels	User-selected Standard Mode or DC Energy Mode Standard mode: AN1-E, AN2-E, AN3-E, AN4-E (common mode), AN1-AN2, AN3-AN4 (differential mode) DC Energy mode: AN1×AN2, AN3×AN4 (bi-directional DC power), AN1×AN2×hours, AN3×AN4×hours (DC Energy)
Nominal input (Full scale)	High range: ± 60 VDC to Earth. Low range: ± 10 VDC to Earth.
Measurement range	High range: ± 100 VDC, Low range ± 10 VDC.
Accuracy	±0.05% rdg ±0.05% FS typical (1% ~ 100% FS), ANx-E
Internal pull-up voltage	2.5 VDC
Analog ratio range	1:1 to 10000:1
Input impedance	1 M Ω to Earth
Physical connection	Pluggable screw terminals (Max torque 2 inch-pounds (0,25 Nm)) AN1, AN2, AN3, AN4 and Earth

DIGITAL INPUT CHANNEL	
Rating	Typical 3.3 VDC, 5 VDC, 24 VDC. Maximum input 60 VDC (differential input)
Wetting	2.2 VDC typical. Can be used with NC or NO dry contacts.
Digital threshold	1.5 V \pm 0.2V with 0.1 V hysteresis typical.
Sampling rate	Same rate as mains voltage measuring channels
Input impedance	>1MΩ
Physical connection	Pluggable screw terminals (Max torque 2 inch-pounds (0,25 Nm)) DIG1+ and DIG1-

SIGNAL OUTPUT RELAY	
Connection	RLY1 pluggable screw terminals standard
Rating	30 VAC/30 VDC, 300 mA max
Function	When PQube 3 is off, normally open. When PQube 3 is on, normally closed. Contacts open for duration of event or 3 seconds (whichever is longer).
Operate time	20 milliseconds

POWER MEASUREMENTS	
Definitions	
Watts (power)	Sum of true instantaneous per-phase bi-directional power, taken over the measurement interval.
Volt-Amps (apparent power)	Sum of per-phase product of RMS voltage and RMS current, taken over the measurement interval.
Power factor	True power factor-ratio of Watts to Volt-Amps
VARs (volt-amps reactive)	Fundamental VARs on L1, L2, L3 and total
Inputs	
Voltages	L-N, or L-N $_{\rm m}$ for delta configurations. N $_{\rm m}$ defined as measurement neutral, the instantaneous mean of the

	three L-E voltages.
Currents	L1, L2, L3
Measurement interval	Phase-locked, 10-cycles (50 Hz nominal) or 12-cycles (60 Hz nominal).
Accuracy including PSL Ultra-Precise current sensors	
Watts (power)	$\pm 0.1\%$ rdg typical at unity power factor, nominal voltage, 10% ~ 100% FS current. $\pm 0.2\%$ rdg typical at 0.5 power factor, nominal voltage, 10% ~ 100% FS current.
Watt-hours (energy)	Accuracy certified to ANSI C12.20 Class 0.2 and IEC 62053-22 Class 0,2S

ASS A POWER QUALITY ME	ASUREMENTS - IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3 Class A, full compliance certification
Frequency	Range 40 Hz \sim 70 Hz and 320 Hz \sim 560 Hz, Accuracy ± 0.01 Hz, steady state
Voltage amplitude	Range 10% ~ 200% of nominal - Accuracy ±0.1% Udin (Udin = 120 V, 230 V) Method: True single-cycle RMS, phase-locked to each channel, updated every ½ cycle. U _{RMS½} per IEC 61000-4-30 Class A. Also 10/12 cycle true-RMS per IEC 61000-4-30 Class A.
Flicker	$P_{instr}P_{str}P_{lt}$ fully compliant and certified to IEC 61000-4-15 Ed. 2 Class F1
Voltage dips/swells/interruptions	Fully compliant and certified to IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3 Class A, Accuracy $\pm 0.2\%$ of nominal voltage, duration accuracy : $\pm 1/2$ cycle at beginning of event and $\pm 1/2$ cycle at end of event, hysteresis selectable
Rapid voltage changes (rvc)	Fully compliant and certified to IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3 Class A - Accuracy 0.2%
Unbalance	Fully compliant and certified to IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3 Class A Range 0.0% \sim 999.9%, method of symmetrical components, accuracy $\pm 0.15\%$
Voltage harmonics and interharmonics	Fully compliant and certified to IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3 Class A Range 10% ~ 200% of Class 3 of IEC 61000-2-4 Accuracy : \pm 5% of reading for signals \geq 1% of nominal, \pm 0.05% of nominal for signals < 1% nominal voltage Method IEC 61000-4-7 Class I, Gapless FFTs on L1-N, L2-N, L3-N, order up to 63 rd *
Mains signaling voltage	Fully compliant and certified to IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3 Class A Range 0% ~ 15% of nominal voltage Accuracy ±5% of reading for signals between 3% ~ 15% of nominal, 0.15% of nominal for signals between 1% and 3% of nominal, no requirements for signals < 1% nominal User-selectable detection threshold recording period mains signaling frequency
Underdeviation and overdeviation	Fully compliant and certified to IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3 Class A Range 10% \sim 150% of nominal voltage, Accuracy $\pm0.1\%$ of nominal voltage

BEYOND CLASS A - 2 kHz-150 kHz CONDUCTED EMISSIONS MEASUREMENT		
Measurement method	Fully compliant and certified to IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3, Annex C (informative) 200 Hz bin size for the range 2 kHz-9 kHz, 2000 Hz bin size for the range 9 kHz-150 kHz	
Range	0-60 V _{pk}	

BEYOND CLASS A - HIGH FREQUENCY IMPULSE		
Sampling rate	4 MHz on single channel, the channel is user selected. 1 MHz on 4 channels L1-E, L2-E , L3-E and N-E.	
Accuracy	$\pm 5\%$ typical. Dependent on frequency and type of impulse	
Range	± 6 kV _{pk} . User-selectable threshold through 2-pole 1.5 kHz high-pass filter, and 1.5 MHz low pass filter	
Measurement	Fully compatible with ANSI/IEEE C62.41, C3 and B3 combination wave, ring wave and IEC 61000-4-5 waveforms	

NVIROSENSOR PROBES (TEMPERATURE/HUMIDITY/PRESSURE/ACCELERATION)	
Connection	USB. Functional electrical isolation from PQube 3
Sampling rates	1 sample per second typical for temperature, humidity, barometric pressure
Sampling rates	8, 16, 32 samples per second, user selected for acceleration
Temperature	Range: -20 °C ~ +80 °C (-4 °F ~ 176 °F)
Humidity	Range: 0 %RH ~ 100 %RH (useful range: 20 %RH ~ 80 %RH)
Barometric pressure	Indicative measurements, resolution better than 0.001 hPa
Acceleration	Full-scale acceleration $\pm 2g$, $\pm 4g$, $\pm 8g$, user selected
	Trigger on mechanical shock/vibration, seismic motion, or tilt

OPTIONAL ATT1 VOLTAGE ATTENUATOR MODULES FOR ANALOG INPUT CHANNELS			
	ATT1-0600V	ATT1-1200V	
Rated full-scale voltage	±600 VDC/300 VAC to Earth	±1200 VDC/600 VAC to Earth	
Nominal measurement range	$\pm 825 V_{pk}$ to Earth	$\pm 1630 V_{pk}$ to Earth	
Test voltage to earth	7250 VDC	14500 VDC	
Accuracy	$\pm 0.2\%$ reading typical at DC (>10% FS), plu	s uncertainty of PQube 3 analog input channels	

Voltage channel	ATT2-600V	ATT2-1200V
Maximum input voltage	$\pm 1000 V_{pk} differential$	$\pm 2000 V_{pk}$ differential
Rated full-scale voltage	±600 VDC/300 VAC differential	±1200 VDC/600 VAC differential
Analog input ratio	100:1	200:1
Accuracy	DC: ±0.1% rdg ±0.1% FS 50/60Hz: ±0.15% rdg ±0.15% FS typical (At 23°C ±3°C, 10% – 100% FS, not including	uncertainty of PQube 3 analog channels)
Thermal drift of offset voltage	±0.005 mV/°C typical	
Thermal drift of gain	±0.01% rdg/°C typical	
Current channel	With closed-loop sensors	With open-loop sensors

Rated full-scale current	50A to 600A (depending on sensor model)	50A to 3000A (depending on sensor model)
Maximum input current	150% to 200% FS (depending on sensor model)	110% to 200% FS (depending on sensor model)
Accuracy at calibration current	$\pm 0.15\%$ rdg $\pm 0.15\%$ FS typical at DC	$\pm 0.3\%$ rdg $\pm 0.3\%$ FS typical at DC
	At $23^{\circ}C \pm 3^{\circ}C$. Calibration current = 70% FS or 500A (whi PQube 3 analog channels	ichever is smaller). Does not include uncertainty of
Hysteresis offset voltage error	< ± 20 mV (after excursion of $\pm 100\%$ FS current)	$<\pm 30$ mV (after excursion of $\pm 100\%$ FS current)
Linearity (from 10% to 100% FS)	$\pm 0.1\%$ rdg $\pm 0.1\%$ FS	±0.5% rdg ±0.5% FS
Thermal drift of offset voltage	±0.1 mV/°C typical	±1 mV/ºC typical
Thermal drift of gain	±0.02% rdg/°C typical	±0.1% rdg/°C typical

STRUMENT POWER SUPPLY	
PQube 3 power supply screw terminals – supports AC or DC	PQube 3 P+ and P- pluggable screw terminals
AC input range	24 VAC ±10% at 50/60/400 Hz, 1.5A max
DC input range	± 24 VDC ~ 48 VDC $\pm 10\%$ (polarity independent), 1A max
Power consumption	20W max
Isolation	Internally electrically isolated from all other circuits to avoid ground loops.
PQube 3 - PoE - Power over Ethernet (standard)	
Input voltage range	37 ~ 57 VDC
Power consumption	15W max
PM1, PM2 Power Manager Modules (optional)	
Rated AC input range	100 ~ 240 VAC ±10%, 50/60 Hz
AC input current rating	400 mA
Supported DC input range	120 ~ 370 VDC
Auxiliary DC power output	24 VDC isolated, up to 5.15W max (Available with PM2 only)
Power consumption	20W max
Isolation	3 kVAC 1min, 4.2 kVDC 1 min
Surge immunity	EN 61000-4-5 Criteria A
Installation category	CAT II 300V

UPS1 BATTERY BACKUP MODULE	
PQube 3 backup time	1 ~ 30 minutes, user selected.
Battery	7.4 V 2200mAh Li-ion battery pack
Life expectancy	3 years or 500 cycles (100% depth discharges), whichever comes first.
Operating temperature range	0 °C ~ 45 °C
Operating humidity	45 %RH ~ 85 %RH
Protection	Built-in hardware cutoff for over-voltage, under-voltage, and overcurrent.

UPS2 BATTERY BACKUP MODULE	
PQube 3 backup time	1 ~ 60 minutes, user selected.
Battery	6.0V , with one or several 2500mAh lead-acid external battery packs
Life expectancy	10 years or 300 cycles (100% depth discharges), whichever comes first.
Operating temperature range	-20 °C ~ 65 °C
Operating humidity	45 %RH ~ 85 %RH
Protection	Built-in hardware cutoff for over-voltage, under-voltage, and over-current.

STORAGE/COMMUNICATIONS	
USB	
Connection	Three USB master ports: one hi-speed USB2.0 port, two standard USB1.0 ports
Isolation	PQube 3 provides functional isolation to Earth (eliminates ground loops).
Removable SD card	
Туре	microSD
Capacity	8GB standard (stores up to 3 years of data under normal use)
Ethernet Port	
Connection	Standard RJ-45 socket (wired Ethernet). Transformer isolated. IP address can be assigned via DHCP or manually set fixed IP.
Email	Sends emails after every event with data attached; user request real-time meters via e-mail, PQube 3 firmware upgrade via email, change PQube 3 setup via email, incoming e-mail filters. Includes GIF graphs, CSV spreadsheet files, PQDIF, HTML and XML summaries Protocols: POP3, SMTP, and SSL over SMTP
Web server	More than 30 real-time meters. All events, trends and statistics recordings. Includes GIF graphs, CSV spreadsheet files, PQDIF, HTML and XML summaries.
Modbus over TCP	More than 50 real-time meters with update rate of approximately 0.5 seconds - see PQube 3 Modbus Specification document. Event/trend-statistics counters can be used for triggering downloads via FTP or web server.
FTP Server	File Transfer Protocol. Transfers files from PQube 3 SD card to and from any computer.
SNTP	Simple Network Time Protocol for synchronizing PQube 3 real-time clock to UTC.

SNMP	Support for SNMP v2c and v3
Security	Secure FTP- FTPS, HTTPS.

CLOCK TIMING	
Internal real-time clock	Fully compliant with IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3 Class A Drift: Typical ±30 seconds/yr. Temperature compensated. ±70 seconds/yr. max drift
SNTP	Accuracy: ± 10 to 100 milliseconds absolute, UTC time. Dependent on network latency.
NTP	Accuracy: ± 1 to 10 milliseconds absolute, UTC time. Dependent on network latency
GPS (with optional MS1 module and GPS receiver)	Intrinsic resolution 1 microsecond Accuracy better than Class A requirement (by a factor of 10) < 1 ms .

OPERATING ENVIRONMENT	
Operating temperature	Minimum -20 °C, Maximum 65 °C with no load on 24V power supply terminals, Maximum 55°C with 5.15W load on 24V power supply terminals
Operating humidity	5% RH ~ 95% RH non-condensing, indoor use
Altitude	Maximum 2000 meters above sea level
Overvoltage category	For PQube 3 AC mains measuring terminals, Overvoltage Category III 600V. For PM1 input terminals, Overvoltage Category II 300V.
Pollution degree	2
Isolation	UL/IEC 61010:2010 - 3.6 kV AC 1 min, 5.1 kVDC 1 min, 5.4 kVAC (5 sec), 9.6 kV _{pk} impulse.
Surge	UL/IEC 61010:2010 - 3.6 kV AC 1 min, 5.1 kVDC 1 min, 5.4 kVAC (5 sec), 9.6 kV _{pk} impulse.
Installation category	CAT IV UL/IEC 61010 for voltages up to 300 VAC L-N (equivalent to 480 VAC L-L), CAT III for voltages up to 600 VAC L-N. Pollution degree 2.
Transient voltages	100 kHz ring wave, 6 kV _{pk} , IEC 61180, IEC 61000-4-5. Applied to voltage measuring terminals with Performance Evaluation Class 1. (When applied to optional power supply mains terminal, supply's fuse may operate in PE Class 3 at test levels greater than 4 kV.)
EFT burst immunity	4 kV _{pk} , IEC 61000-4-4, Performance Evaluation Class 1. Applied to power measuring terminals and optional PM1/PM2 power supply mains terminals.
RF field strength immunity	3 V/m, IEC 61000-4-3 Test Level 2.
Magnetic field strength immunity	30 A/m, IEC 61000-4-8 Test Level 4.
Ingress protection rating (IP rating)	IP20H, IEC 60529.

(*) contact factory for availability